

## Предисловие

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Основная цель данного пособия – помочь ученикам 5 класса в освоении грамматики английского языка, в развитии и автоматизации навыков и умений правильно употреблять грамматические формы в речи.

В книге представлен материал, соответствующий школьной программе. Данное пособие может служить дополнением к учебнику для 5 класса и использоваться как на уроках и факультативах, так и для самостоятельной работы дома. В конце книги даны ключи.

Каждый грамматический раздел содержит тренировочные упражнения с образцом выполнения для развития и совершенствования грамматических навыков.

Приступая к работе, ученик должен внимательно прочитать задание к упражнению и пример его выполнения. Желательно не только выполнить упражнение письменно, но и проговорить всё вслух.

Успехов в изучении английского языка!

# UNIT 1. In summer!

## 1.1. Глагол to be в *Present Simple* и в *Past Simple*.

### 1. Напиши глагол to be в нужной форме:

*Present Simple: am / is / are*

*Past Simple: was / were*

1) I \_\_\_\_\_

I \_\_\_\_\_

2) Sally \_\_\_\_\_

Sally \_\_\_\_\_

3) they \_\_\_\_\_

they \_\_\_\_\_

4) Polly's auntie \_\_\_\_\_

Polly's auntie \_\_\_\_\_

5) our parents \_\_\_\_\_

our parents \_\_\_\_\_

6) you \_\_\_\_\_

you \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. Обведи правильный вариант.

1. His dad was / were angry yesterday.
2. They was / were in the swimming-pool yesterday.
3. My mum were / was at home yesterday.
4. I were / was at the country yesterday.
5. We was / were in town yesterday.
6. The pupils was / were at summer camp yesterday.
7. It were / was boring there yesterday.
8. You was / were sad and tired yesterday.
9. The first lesson were / was Reading yesterday.

### 3. Вставь was или were.

1. The dog was hungry yesterday.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ at the seaside yesterday.
3. It \_\_\_\_\_ cold yesterday.
4. The girls \_\_\_\_\_ at school yesterday.
5. The third lesson \_\_\_\_\_ Maths yesterday.
6. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ in the mountains yesterday.
7. These boots \_\_\_\_\_ expensive.
8. The hat \_\_\_\_\_ cheap.
9. Helen and Bob \_\_\_\_\_ in America in 2005.

## 1.2. Глагол **to be** в *Past Simple* (вопрос и отрицание).

### 4. Вставь **was** или **were**. Поставь вопрос.

1. We **were** at the party yesterday.

**Were we** at the party yesterday?

2. I \_\_\_\_\_ in the country last Sunday.

\_\_\_\_\_ in the country last Sunday?

3. You \_\_\_\_\_ at the library last week.

\_\_\_\_\_ at the library last week?

4. Tim \_\_\_\_\_ in Class 4A last year.

\_\_\_\_\_ in Class 4A last year?

5. The second lesson \_\_\_\_\_ Technology yesterday.

\_\_\_\_\_ Technology yesterday?

6. His parents \_\_\_\_\_ abroad last winter.

\_\_\_\_\_ abroad last winter?

7. It \_\_\_\_\_ hot last summer.

\_\_\_\_\_ hot last summer?

### 5. Вставь **was** или **were**. Напиши отрицания.

1. Mike **was** in town yesterday.

Mike **wasn't** in town yesterday.

2. We \_\_\_\_\_ abroad last year.

We \_\_\_\_\_ abroad last year.

3. Your sister \_\_\_\_\_ in the swimming-pool yesterday.

Your sister \_\_\_\_\_ in the swimming-pool yesterday.

4. The children \_\_\_\_\_ at summer camp last August.

The children \_\_\_\_\_ at summer camp last August.

5. Our favourite lesson \_\_\_\_\_ Art last year.

Our favourite lesson \_\_\_\_\_ Art last year.

6. You \_\_\_\_\_ in the country last Saturday.

You \_\_\_\_\_ in the country last Saturday.

7. Their teacher \_\_\_\_\_ in the gym last P.E. lesson.

Their teacher \_\_\_\_\_ in the gym last P.E. lesson.

### 1.3. Глагол **to be** в *Past Simple* (вопрос и отрицание).

6. Вставь **was** / **were** и дай краткий ответ на вопрос.

1. **Were** you at school yesterday? – Yes, **I was**.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ you at the library last month? – No, \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ your uncle in the gym yesterday? – Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ your parents at work last Saturday? – No, \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ your friends tired yesterday? – Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ your teacher kind yesterday? – Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ your grandad in America? – No, \_\_\_\_\_.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ it hot yesterday? – No, \_\_\_\_\_.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ it cold last month? – Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

7. Вставь **was** или **were**. Поставь отрицание и вопрос.

1. It **was** foggy last October.  
(-) **It wasn't** foggy last October.  
**Was it** foggy last October?
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ abroad last year.  
(-) \_\_\_\_\_ abroad last year.  
\_\_\_\_\_ abroad last year?
3. The pupil \_\_\_\_\_ in the library last March.  
(-) \_\_\_\_\_ in the library last March.  
\_\_\_\_\_ in the library last March?
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ at the seaside last April.  
(-) \_\_\_\_\_ at the seaside last April.  
\_\_\_\_\_ at the seaside last April?
5. Your friend \_\_\_\_\_ at the party last July.  
(-) \_\_\_\_\_ at the party last July.  
\_\_\_\_\_ at the party last ly?

#### 1.4. Глагол to be в *Present Simple* и в *Past Simple*.

8. Поставь глагол to be в нужной форме (am/ is/ are или was/were). Обозначь время (*Present Simple* или *Past Simple*). Подчеркни слово-подсказку.

1. It is (to be) sunny today. *Pr. S.*
2. It was (to be) sunny yesterday. *Past S.*
3. This year you \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) 135 cm tall. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Last year you \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) 130 cm tall. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Yesterday morning he \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) in the gym. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Last week we \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) in town. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Today I \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) tired and sad. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Last January his friends \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) ill. \_\_\_\_\_
9. This month she \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) in Britain. \_\_\_\_\_
10. Last Wednesday the children \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) at the zoo. \_\_\_\_\_
11. Yesterday her uncle \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) sad. \_\_\_\_\_
12. The pupils \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) noisy today. \_\_\_\_\_
13. They \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) at the library yesterday evening. \_\_\_\_\_
14. This spring the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) cold. \_\_\_\_\_

9. Напиши нужную форму глагола to be → am/ is/ are (*Pr. S.*) or was/ were (*Past S.*). Обозначь время. Подчеркни слово-подсказку.

1. My parents was (to be) in London yesterday. *Past S.*
2. David \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) at the airport now. \_\_\_\_\_
3. The dogs \_\_\_\_\_ (not to be) hungry now. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Polly \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) at the circus last Friday. \_\_\_\_\_
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not to be) in the country yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_
6. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) at the party today. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Willy \_\_\_\_\_ (not to be) in town today. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Yesterday they \_\_\_\_\_ (not to be) in Belarus. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) you at school yesterday? \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) Peter in the swimming pool today? \_\_\_\_\_

## 1.5. Глагол **to be** в *Past Simple* (специальный вопрос).

**10.** Напиши общий, а затем специальный вопрос к подчеркнутым словам.

1. Helen comes to school at 8 o'clock.

*Does Helen come* to school at 8 o'clock?

*Where does Helen come at 8 o'clock?*

2. There are ten candles on the cake.

\_\_\_\_\_ ten candles on the cake?

3. The boys are writing cards at summer camp.

\_\_\_\_\_ cards at summer camp?

4. Molly is wearing a new skirt now.

\_\_\_\_\_ a new skirt now?

5. Mary gets flowers on March 8.

\_\_\_\_\_ flowers on March, 8?

6. Mary's brother was at home yesterday.

\_\_\_\_\_ at home yesterday?

7. They were at the seaside in July.

\_\_\_\_\_ at the seaside in July?

**11.** Вставь местоимения my / your / his / her / our / their.

1. I have got a brother. My brother was born in 1995.

2. My cousin and I send cards to \_\_\_\_\_ granny.

3. Liz has a party today. Do you always come to \_\_\_\_\_ party?

4. Mrs. Bell's children make a present for \_\_\_\_\_ mother.

5. Tom has a birthday party and invites \_\_\_\_\_ friends.

6. Do you often give flowers to \_\_\_\_\_ teacher?

## 1.6. Глагол **to be** в *Present Simple* и в *Past Simple*.

### 12. Напиши общие вопросы и дай краткие ответы.

1. Fred was quiet. *Was Fred quiet?* Yes, *he was*.

2. Sally is ten. \_\_\_\_\_

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

3. The boys were tired. \_\_\_\_\_

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Their parents are sad. \_\_\_\_\_

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

5. We can read well. \_\_\_\_\_

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

6. The pupils like writing tests. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.

### 13. Задай специальные вопросы.

1. Helen is in the canteen at the moment.

Where *is Helen at the moment?*

2. The boys are thirteen today.

How old \_\_\_\_\_ ?

3. Tom was at the library yesterday.

When \_\_\_\_\_ ?

4. The children were in the gym last lesson.

Where \_\_\_\_\_ ?

5. Jerry was tired very much last Monday.

How \_\_\_\_\_ ?

6. You were happy.

Why \_\_\_\_\_ ?

7. I am in the classroom now.

Who \_\_\_\_\_ ?

## 1.7. Глагол **to be** в *Past Simple*.

### 14. Переведи.

1. Его родители были за границей в прошлом году.

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2. Мой дедушка не был на работе вчера. Он был в дома.

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3. Том и Аня были в летнем лагере два месяца назад.

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4. Мне было 8 лет двенадцатого марта.

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5. Эти дети не были в городе неделю назад.

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6. Её друг был на морском побережье в прошлом месяце.

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7. Было холодно вчера. (*It...*)

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### 15. Исправь ошибки.

1. We was at the country last week.

2. Yesterday is the fifth of October.

3. My friend parents are abroad now.

4. You were happy at summer camp?

5. Mr Brown like skiing in the mountains.



## 1.8. Конструкции There is/ are и There was/ were

### 16. Вставь There is или There are

1. \_\_\_\_\_ some juice in the glass.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ a cup of tea on the table.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ some slides in the park.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ a mountain in the picture.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of swings on the playground.

### Вставь There was или There were

6. \_\_\_\_\_ many berries and a mushroom in the basket.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ a mushroom and many berries in the box.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ seven flowers in the vase.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ some houses in the country.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ one berry on the plate.

### 17. Поставь вопрос.

1. There are a lot of swings near the house.

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2. There was some milk in the glass.

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### Напиши отрицание.

3. There were some mushrooms for soup.

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4. There is an apple for juice.

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## 1.9. Глаголы в *Past Simple* (утверждение).

18. Прочитай предложение в *Present Simple* и напиши его в *Past Simple*.

<i>Present Simple</i>	<i>Past Simple</i>
1. The children <b>visit</b> their granny every week.	1. The children _____ their granny last week.
2. Pavel <b>likes</b> his new room.	2. Pavel _____ his old room.
3. You <b>watch</b> TV every day.	3. You _____ TV last Sunday.
4. This boy <b>walks</b> his puppy in the park every evening.	4. This boy _____ his puppy in the park yesterday evening.
5. Linda <b>dances</b> at the disco every Monday.	5. Linda _____ at the disco last Monday.
6. My brothers <b>listen</b> to music every day.	6. My brothers _____ to music yesterday.
7. Willy <b>plays</b> with his cat every morning.	7. Willy _____ with his cat yesterday morning.
8. My parents <b>enjoy</b> ( <i>наслаждаются</i> ) these holidays very much.	8. My parents _____ their last holidays very much.
9. Mary usually <b>helps</b> her grandfather in the garden.	9. Mary _____ her grandfather in the garden two days ago.