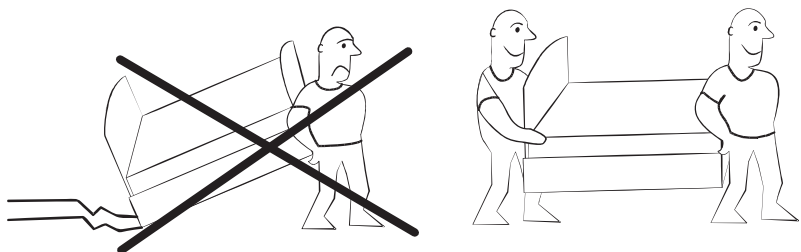
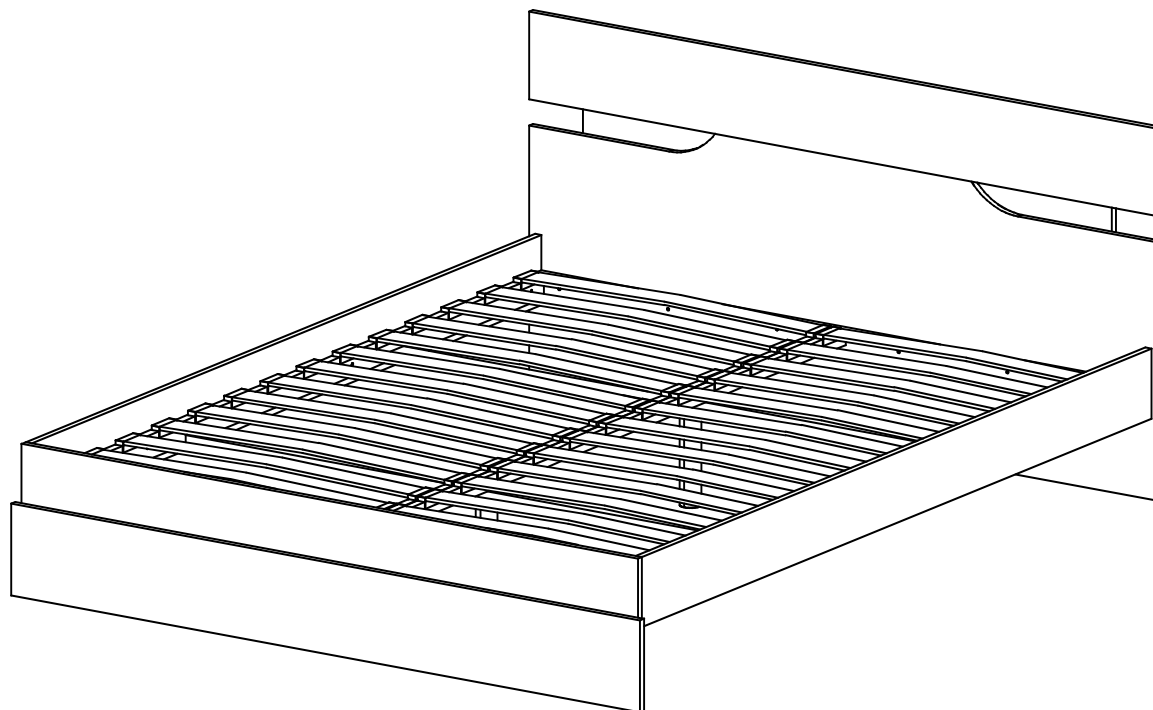
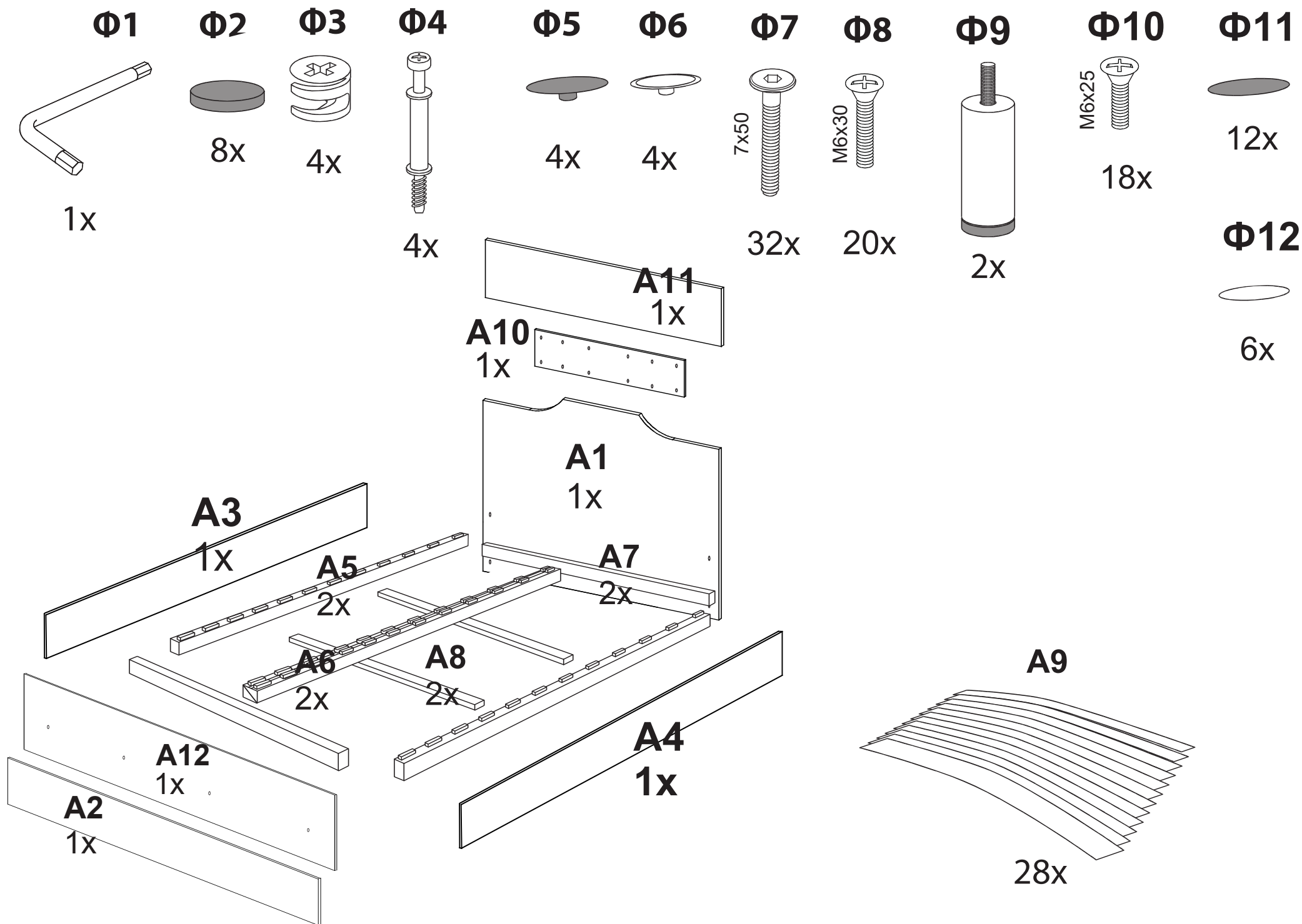


# Кровать Milton

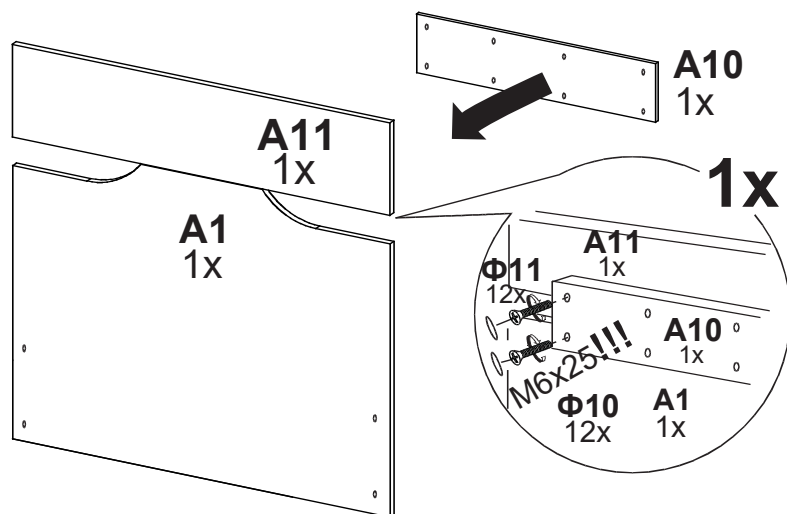
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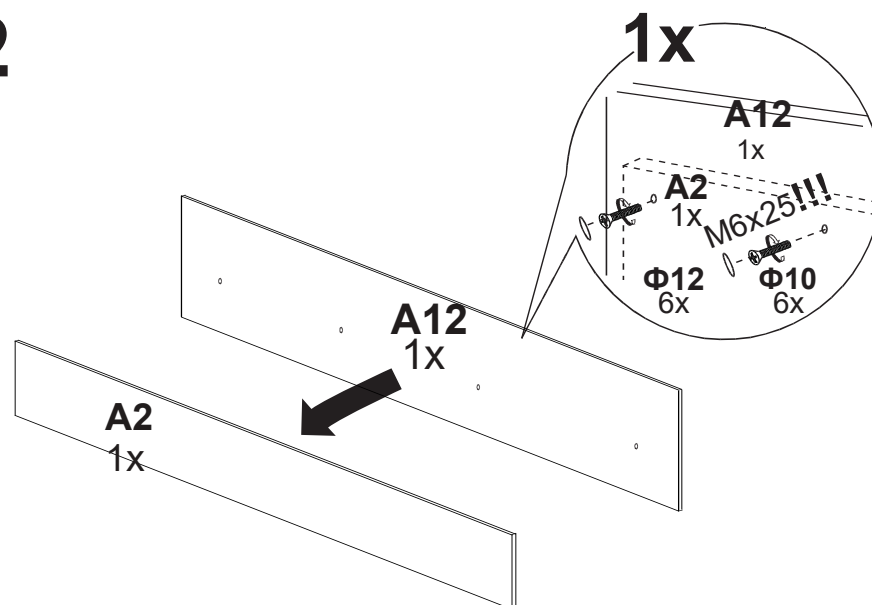
ООО "Орма групп", Россия, 115230,  
г. Москва, Хлебозаводский проезд,  
д. 7, стр. 9, этаж 4, помещение XI,  
комната 5ц.



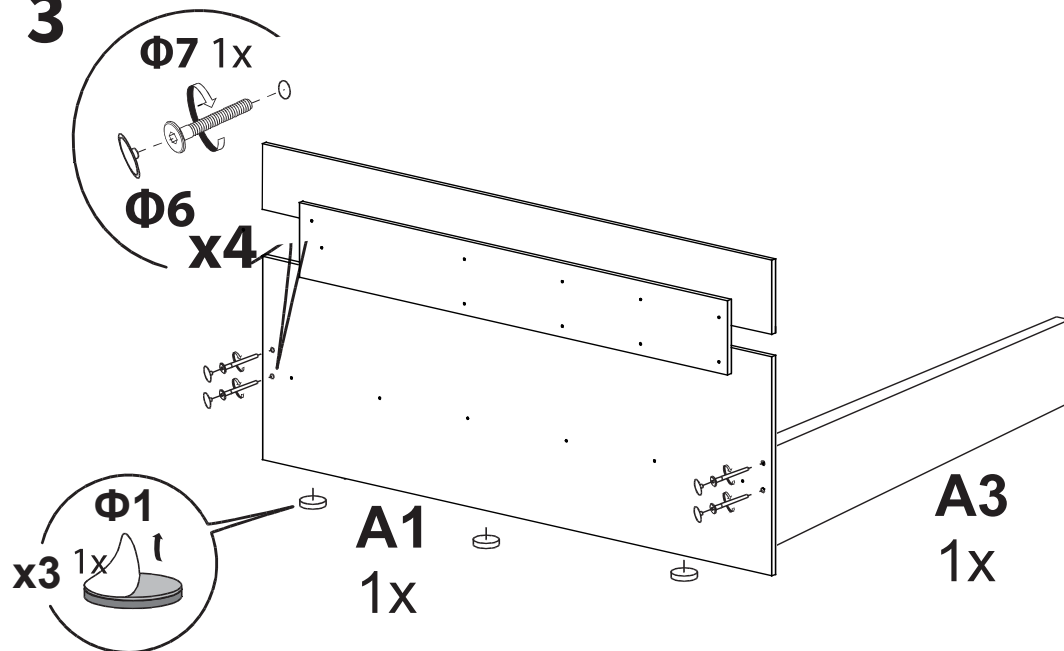
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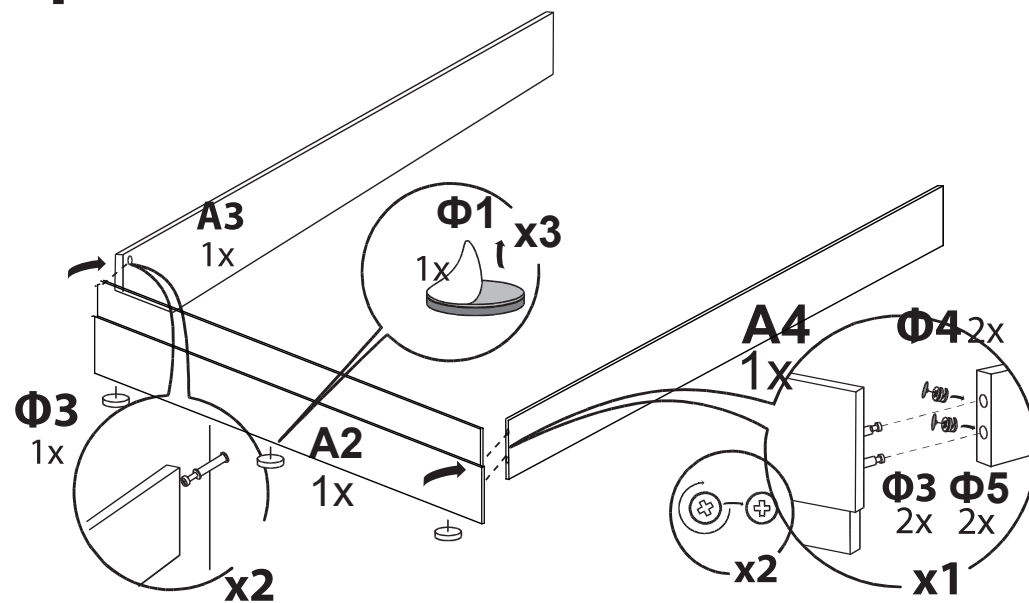
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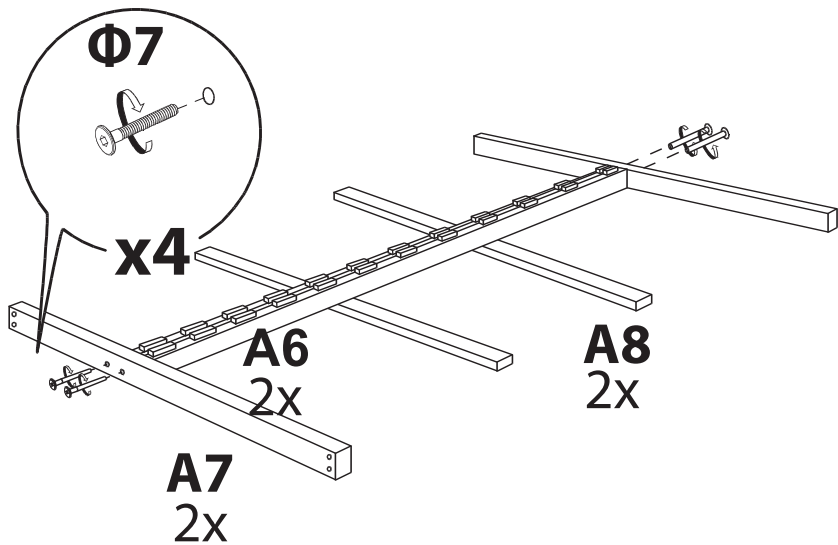
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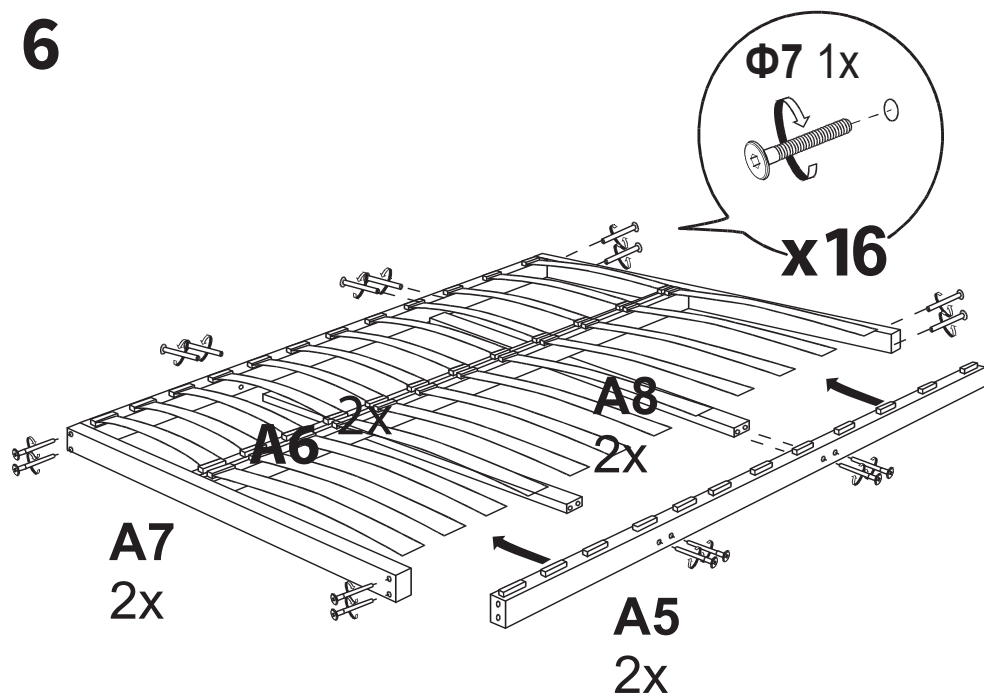
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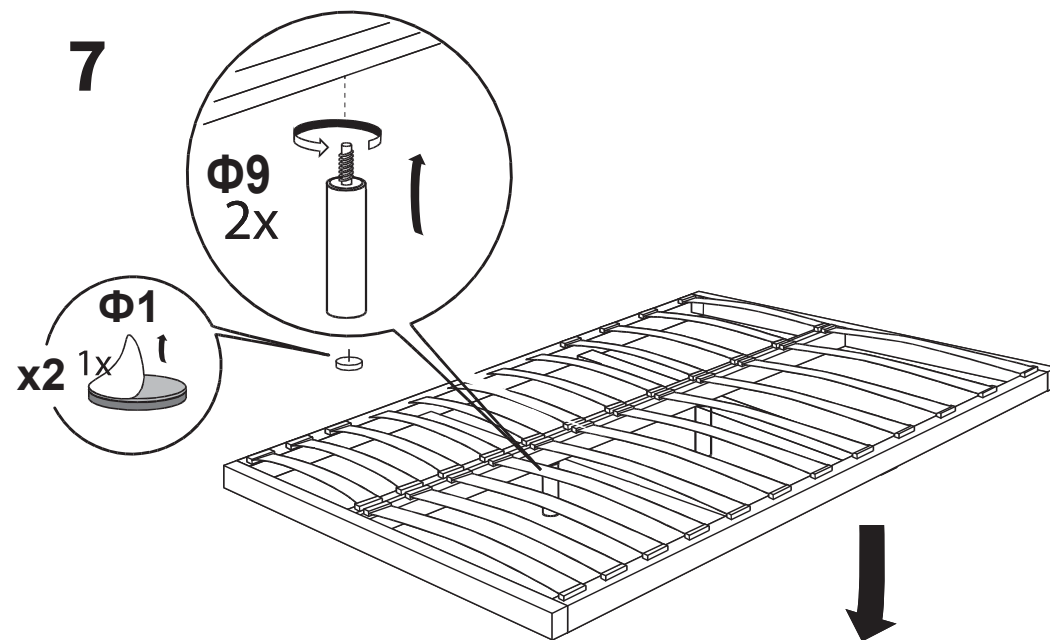
5



6



7



8

